

Supporting Information

Understanding the Structural Complexity of Dissolved Organic Matter: isomeric diversity

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Table S1. FTICR-MS/MS fragmentation data for 391 m/a with nominal mass isolation from sample PAN-S

Measured m/z	Ion Formula	Theoretical m/z	err [ppm]
155.0349	C ₇ H ₇ O ₄	155.0350	0.7
161.0607	C ₁₀ H ₉ O ₂	161.0608	0.7
163.0763	C ₁₀ H ₁₁ O ₂	163.0765	0.8
165.0192	C ₈ H ₅ O ₄	165.0193	0.7
165.0556	C ₉ H ₉ O ₃	165.0557	0.8
167.0349	C ₈ H ₇ O ₄	167.0350	0.5
167.0712	C ₉ H ₁₁ O ₃	167.0714	0.8
171.0814	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ O	171.0815	0.9
173.0607	C ₁₁ H ₉ O ₂	173.0608	0.6
175.04	C ₁₀ H ₇ O ₃	175.0401	0.5
175.0763	C ₁₁ H ₁₁ O ₂	175.0765	0.7
177.0556	C ₁₀ H ₉ O ₃	177.0557	0.6
177.092	C ₁₁ H ₁₃ O ₂	177.0921	0.8
179.0348	C ₉ H ₇ O ₄	179.0350	0.8
179.0712	C ₁₀ H ₁₁ O ₃	179.0714	0.8
181.0505	C ₉ H ₉ O ₄	181.0506	0.7
181.0869	C ₁₀ H ₁₃ O ₃	181.0870	0.6
183.0298	C ₈ H ₇ O ₅	183.0299	0.6
183.045	C ₁₂ H ₇ O ₂	183.0452	0.7
183.0814	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ O	183.0815	1
185.0607	C ₁₂ H ₉ O ₂	185.0608	0.7
187.04	C ₁₁ H ₇ O ₃	187.0401	0.6
187.0763	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ O ₂	187.0765	0.7
189.0556	C ₁₁ H ₉ O ₃	189.0557	0.7
189.0919	C ₁₂ H ₁₃ O ₂	189.0921	0.9
191.0348	C ₁₀ H ₇ O ₄	191.0350	0.8
191.0712	C ₁₁ H ₁₁ O ₃	191.0714	0.8
191.1076	C ₁₂ H ₁₅ O ₂	191.1078	0.7
193.0141	C ₉ H ₅ O ₅	193.0142	0.7
193.0505	C ₁₀ H ₉ O ₄	193.0506	0.7
193.0869	C ₁₁ H ₁₃ O ₃	193.0870	0.8

195.0297	C ₉ H ₇ O ₅	195.0299	0.9
195.0661	C ₁₀ H ₁₁ O ₄	195.0663	0.8
197.0454	C ₉ H ₉ O ₅	197.0455	0.8
197.0607	C ₁₃ H ₉ O ₂	197.0608	0.7
197.0818	C ₁₀ H ₁₃ O ₄	197.0819	0.6
199.0399	C ₁₂ H ₇ O ₃	199.0401	0.8
199.0763	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ O ₂	199.0765	0.7
201.0192	C ₁₁ H ₅ O ₄	201.0193	0.7
201.0555	C ₁₂ H ₉ O ₃	201.0557	0.9
202.9984	C ₁₀ H ₃ O ₅	202.9986	0.8
203.0348	C ₁₁ H ₇ O ₄	203.0350	0.7
203.0712	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ O ₃	203.0714	0.8
203.1076	C ₁₃ H ₁₅ O ₂	203.1078	0.8
205.014	C ₁₀ H ₅ O ₅	205.0142	1
205.0505	C ₁₁ H ₉ O ₄	205.0506	0.5
205.0869	C ₁₂ H ₁₃ O ₃	205.0870	0.8
205.1232	C ₁₃ H ₁₇ O ₂	205.1234	0.9
207.0297	C ₁₀ H ₇ O ₅	207.0299	0.9
207.0661	C ₁₁ H ₁₁ O ₄	207.0663	0.8
207.1025	C ₁₂ H ₁₅ O ₃	207.1027	0.6
209.0454	C ₁₀ H ₉ O ₅	209.0455	0.7
209.0818	C ₁₁ H ₁₃ O ₄	209.0819	0.8
211.061	C ₁₀ H ₁₁ O ₅	211.0612	0.9
213.0555	C ₁₃ H ₉ O ₃	213.0557	0.9
215.0348	C ₁₂ H ₇ O ₄	215.0350	0.8
215.0712	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ O ₃	215.0714	0.8
215.1076	C ₁₄ H ₁₅ O ₂	215.1078	0.7
215.144	C ₁₅ H ₁₉ O	215.1441	0.6
217.0141	C ₁₁ H ₅ O ₅	217.0142	0.7
217.0505	C ₁₂ H ₉ O ₄	217.0506	0.8
217.0868	C ₁₃ H ₁₃ O ₃	217.0870	0.8
217.1233	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ O ₂	217.1234	0.7
219.0297	C ₁₁ H ₇ O ₅	219.0299	0.8
219.0661	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ O ₄	219.0663	0.7
219.1025	C ₁₃ H ₁₅ O ₃	219.1027	0.9

221.009	C ₁₀ H ₅ O ₆	221.0092	0.7
221.0454	C ₁₁ H ₉ O ₅	221.0455	0.7
221.0818	C ₁₂ H ₁₃ O ₄	221.0819	0.7
221.1181	C ₁₃ H ₁₇ O ₃	221.1183	0.9
223.0246	C ₁₀ H ₇ O ₆	223.0248	1.1
223.0611	C ₁₁ H ₁₁ O ₅	223.0612	0.6
223.0974	C ₁₂ H ₁₅ O ₄	223.0976	0.7
223.1338	C ₁₃ H ₁₉ O ₃	223.1340	0.8
225.0767	C ₁₁ H ₁₃ O ₅	225.0768	0.6
227.0348	C ₁₃ H ₇ O ₄	227.0350	0.8
227.0712	C ₁₄ H ₁₁ O ₃	227.0714	0.8
227.1076	C ₁₅ H ₁₅ O ₂	227.1078	0.8
229.0141	C ₁₂ H ₅ O ₅	229.0142	0.8
229.0505	C ₁₃ H ₉ O ₄	229.0506	0.8
229.0868	C ₁₄ H ₁₃ O ₃	229.0870	0.8
231.0298	C ₁₂ H ₇ O ₅	231.0299	0.6
231.0661	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ O ₄	231.0663	0.8
231.1025	C ₁₄ H ₁₅ O ₃	231.1027	0.9
233.0454	C ₁₂ H ₉ O ₅	233.0455	0.8
233.0818	C ₁₃ H ₁₃ O ₄	233.0819	0.7
233.1181	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ O ₃	233.1183	0.8
233.1545	C ₁₅ H ₂₁ O ₂	233.1547	1.1
235.0246	C ₁₁ H ₇ O ₆	235.0248	0.8
235.061	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ O ₅	235.0612	0.8
235.0974	C ₁₃ H ₁₅ O ₄	235.0976	0.8
235.1338	C ₁₄ H ₁₉ O ₃	235.1340	0.8
237.0403	C ₁₁ H ₉ O ₆	237.0405	0.8
237.0767	C ₁₂ H ₁₃ O ₅	237.0768	0.8
237.113	C ₁₃ H ₁₇ O ₄	237.1132	0.9
239.0349	C ₁₄ H ₇ O ₄	239.0350	0.5
239.056	C ₁₁ H ₁₁ O ₆	239.0561	0.4
239.0712	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ O ₃	239.0714	0.7
239.0923	C ₁₂ H ₁₅ O ₅	239.0925	0.9
241.014	C ₁₃ H ₅ O ₅	241.0142	0.9
241.0504	C ₁₄ H ₉ O ₄	241.0506	0.8

241.0868	C ₁₅ H ₁₃ O ₃	241.0870	0.7
241.1232	C ₁₆ H ₁₇ O ₂	241.1234	0.7
243.0297	C ₁₃ H ₇ O ₅	243.0299	0.7
243.0661	C ₁₄ H ₁₁ O ₄	243.0663	0.8
243.1025	C ₁₅ H ₁₅ O ₃	243.1027	0.8
243.1389	C ₁₆ H ₁₉ O ₂	243.1391	0.6
245.009	C ₁₂ H ₅ O ₆	245.0092	0.8
245.0818	C ₁₄ H ₁₃ O ₄	245.0819	0.6
245.118	C ₁₅ H ₁₇ O ₃	245.1183	1.1
247.0246	C ₁₂ H ₇ O ₆	247.0248	0.9
247.061	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ O ₅	247.0612	0.8
247.0974	C ₁₄ H ₁₅ O ₄	247.0976	0.8
247.1337	C ₁₅ H ₁₉ O ₃	247.1340	1
249.0403	C ₁₂ H ₉ O ₆	249.0405	0.6
249.0767	C ₁₃ H ₁₃ O ₅	249.0768	0.8
249.113	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ O ₄	249.1132	0.9
249.1494	C ₁₅ H ₂₁ O ₃	249.1496	0.7
251.0559	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ O ₆	251.0561	0.7
251.0923	C ₁₃ H ₁₅ O ₅	251.0925	0.9
251.1286	C ₁₄ H ₁₉ O ₄	251.1289	1
253.0504	C ₁₅ H ₉ O ₄	253.0506	0.9
253.0717	C ₁₂ H ₁₃ O ₆	253.0718	0.4
253.1079	C ₁₃ H ₁₇ O ₅	253.1081	0.8
255.0297	C ₁₄ H ₇ O ₅	255.0299	0.9
256.0375	C ₁₃ H ₂ N ₇	256.0377	0.8
257.0453	C ₁₄ H ₉ O ₅	257.0455	0.8
257.0817	C ₁₅ H ₁₃ O ₄	257.0819	0.8
259.0246	C ₁₃ H ₇ O ₆	259.0248	0.9
259.061	C ₁₄ H ₁₁ O ₅	259.0612	0.8
259.0974	C ₁₅ H ₁₅ O ₄	259.0976	0.8
259.1338	C ₁₆ H ₁₉ O ₃	259.1340	0.7
259.1702	C ₁₇ H ₂₃ O ₂	259.1704	0.6
260.0563	C ₁₃ H ₁₀ NO ₅	260.0564	0.7
260.0928	C ₁₄ H ₁₄ NO ₄	260.0928	0.3
261.0403	C ₁₃ H ₉ O ₆	261.0405	0.8

261.0767	C ₁₄ H ₁₃ O ₅	261.0768	0.8
261.113	C ₁₅ H ₁₇ O ₄	261.1132	0.9
263.0195	C ₁₂ H ₇ O ₇	263.0197	0.9
263.0559	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ O ₆	263.0561	0.8
263.0923	C ₁₄ H ₁₅ O ₅	263.0925	0.8
263.1286	C ₁₅ H ₁₉ O ₄	263.1289	0.9
265.0352	C ₁₂ H ₉ O ₇	265.0354	0.6
265.0715	C ₁₃ H ₁₃ O ₆	265.0718	0.8
265.1079	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ O ₅	265.1081	0.8
265.1443	C ₁₅ H ₂₁ O ₄	265.1445	0.9
265.1808	C ₁₆ H ₂₅ O ₃	265.1809	0.5
267.0297	C ₁₅ H ₇ O ₅	267.0299	0.7
267.0507	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ O ₇	267.0510	1.3
267.0661	C ₁₆ H ₁₁ O ₄	267.0663	0.6
267.0872	C ₁₃ H ₁₅ O ₆	267.0874	0.8
267.1024	C ₁₇ H ₁₅ O ₃	267.1027	1
267.1236	C ₁₄ H ₁₉ O ₅	267.1238	0.8
267.1387	C ₁₈ H ₁₉ O ₂	267.1391	1.2
267.16	C ₁₅ H ₂₃ O ₄	267.1602	0.7
269.1028	C ₁₃ H ₁₇ O ₆	269.1031	0.9
271.0246	C ₁₄ H ₇ O ₆	271.0248	0.8
271.061	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ O ₅	271.0612	0.8
271.0974	C ₁₆ H ₁₅ O ₄	271.0976	0.8
271.1337	C ₁₇ H ₁₉ O ₃	271.1340	0.8
271.1703	C ₁₈ H ₂₃ O ₂	271.1704	0.2
272.0563	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ NO ₅	272.0564	0.7
273.0038	C ₁₃ H ₅ O ₇	273.0041	1
273.0402	C ₁₄ H ₉ O ₆	273.0405	0.8
273.0766	C ₁₅ H ₁₃ O ₅	273.0768	0.7
273.1131	C ₁₆ H ₁₇ O ₄	273.1132	0.3
275.0559	C ₁₄ H ₁₁ O ₆	275.0561	0.9
275.0923	C ₁₅ H ₁₅ O ₅	275.0925	0.8
275.1287	C ₁₆ H ₁₉ O ₄	275.1289	0.8
277.0351	C ₁₃ H ₉ O ₇	277.0354	0.9
277.0715	C ₁₄ H ₁₃ O ₆	277.0718	0.8

277.1079	C ₁₅ H ₁₇ O ₅	277.1081	0.8
277.1443	C ₁₆ H ₂₁ O ₄	277.1445	0.7
279.0508	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ O ₇	279.0510	0.8
279.0872	C ₁₄ H ₁₅ O ₆	279.0874	0.8
279.1236	C ₁₅ H ₁₉ O ₅	279.1238	0.8
279.1599	C ₁₆ H ₂₃ O ₄	279.1602	1
281.0665	C ₁₃ H ₁₃ O ₇	281.0667	0.8
281.1029	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ O ₆	281.1031	0.7
281.1393	C ₁₅ H ₂₁ O ₅	281.1394	0.5
282.9885	C ₁₄ H ₃ O ₇	282.9884	-0.4
283.0246	C ₁₅ H ₇ O ₆	283.0248	0.7
283.061	C ₁₆ H ₁₁ O ₅	283.0612	0.8
283.082	C ₁₃ H ₁₅ O ₇	283.0823	1.2
283.264	C ₁₈ H ₃₅ O ₂	283.2643	0.8
285.0402	C ₁₅ H ₉ O ₆	285.0405	0.8
285.0766	C ₁₆ H ₁₃ O ₅	285.0768	0.8
285.113	C ₁₇ H ₁₇ O ₄	285.1132	0.9
285.1494	C ₁₈ H ₂₁ O ₃	285.1496	0.6
287.0195	C ₁₄ H ₇ O ₇	287.0197	0.8
287.0559	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ O ₆	287.0561	0.9
287.0922	C ₁₆ H ₁₅ O ₅	287.0925	0.9
287.1287	C ₁₇ H ₁₉ O ₄	287.1289	0.7
289.0351	C ₁₄ H ₉ O ₇	289.0354	0.9
289.0715	C ₁₅ H ₁₃ O ₆	289.0718	0.9
289.1079	C ₁₆ H ₁₇ O ₅	289.1081	0.7
291.0143	C ₁₃ H ₇ O ₈	291.0146	1
291.0508	C ₁₄ H ₁₁ O ₇	291.0510	0.8
291.0872	C ₁₅ H ₁₅ O ₆	291.0874	0.7
291.1236	C ₁₆ H ₁₉ O ₅	291.1238	0.8
291.1599	C ₁₇ H ₂₃ O ₄	291.1602	0.9
293.0301	C ₁₃ H ₉ O ₈	293.0303	0.7
293.0664	C ₁₄ H ₁₃ O ₇	293.0667	0.9
293.1028	C ₁₅ H ₁₇ O ₆	293.1031	0.9
293.1392	C ₁₆ H ₂₁ O ₅	293.1394	0.8
293.1756	C ₁₇ H ₂₅ O ₄	293.1758	0.7

295.0457	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ O ₈	295.0459	0.7
295.0821	C ₁₄ H ₁₅ O ₇	295.0823	0.8
295.1184	C ₁₅ H ₁₉ O ₆	295.1187	1
297.0402	C ₁₆ H ₉ O ₆	297.0405	0.8
297.0766	C ₁₇ H ₁₃ O ₅	297.0768	0.8
297.0978	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ O ₇	297.0980	0.7
303.0508	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ O ₇	303.0510	0.9
303.0621	C ₁₄ H ₁₁ N ₂ O ₆	303.0623	0.6
303.0871	C ₁₆ H ₁₅ O ₆	303.0874	0.9
303.1235	C ₁₇ H ₁₉ O ₅	303.1238	0.9
303.1599	C ₁₈ H ₂₃ O ₄	303.1602	0.8
304.046	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ NO ₇	304.0463	0.8
304.0824	C ₁₅ H ₁₄ NO ₆	304.0827	0.8
304.1189	C ₁₆ H ₁₈ NO ₅	304.1190	0.6
305.0664	C ₁₅ H ₁₃ O ₇	305.0667	0.8
305.1028	C ₁₆ H ₁₇ O ₆	305.1031	0.8
309.0613	C ₁₄ H ₁₃ O ₈	309.0616	0.9
309.0977	C ₁₅ H ₁₇ O ₇	309.0980	0.9
309.1341	C ₁₆ H ₂₁ O ₆	309.1344	0.8
309.1705	C ₁₇ H ₂₅ O ₅	309.1707	0.8
311.0558	C ₁₇ H ₁₁ O ₆	311.0561	1
311.077	C ₁₄ H ₁₅ O ₈	311.0772	0.9
311.0922	C ₁₈ H ₁₅ O ₅	311.0925	0.9
311.1134	C ₁₅ H ₁₉ O ₇	311.1136	0.9
311.1497	C ₁₆ H ₂₃ O ₆	311.1500	0.9
311.1861	C ₁₇ H ₂₇ O ₅	311.1864	0.8
315.0143	C ₁₅ H ₇ O ₈	315.0146	0.9
315.0508	C ₁₆ H ₁₁ O ₇	315.0510	0.9
315.0872	C ₁₇ H ₁₅ O ₆	315.0874	0.8
315.1235	C ₁₈ H ₁₉ O ₅	315.1238	1.1
315.1598	C ₁₉ H ₂₃ O ₄	315.1602	1.2
317.03	C ₁₅ H ₉ O ₈	317.0303	1
317.0663	C ₁₆ H ₁₃ O ₇	317.0667	1.2
317.1029	C ₁₇ H ₁₇ O ₆	317.1031	0.5
319.0457	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ O ₈	319.0459	0.9

319.082	C ₁₆ H ₁₅ O ₇	319.0823	1.1
319.1185	C ₁₇ H ₁₉ O ₆	319.1187	0.7
319.1549	C ₁₈ H ₂₃ O ₅	319.1551	0.7
321.025	C ₁₄ H ₉ O ₉	321.0252	0.6
321.0613	C ₁₅ H ₁₃ O ₈	321.0616	1
321.0977	C ₁₆ H ₁₇ O ₇	321.0980	1
321.1341	C ₁₇ H ₂₁ O ₆	321.1344	0.9
323.0406	C ₁₄ H ₁₁ O ₉	323.0409	0.8
323.0769	C ₁₅ H ₁₅ O ₈	323.0772	0.9
323.1133	C ₁₆ H ₁₉ O ₇	323.1136	0.9
323.1497	C ₁₇ H ₂₃ O ₆	323.1500	0.9
325.0927	C ₁₅ H ₁₇ O ₈	325.0929	0.7
327.0143	C ₁₆ H ₇ O ₈	327.0146	1.1
327.1083	C ₁₅ H ₁₉ O ₈	327.1085	0.7
329.03	C ₁₆ H ₉ O ₈	329.0303	0.8
329.0664	C ₁₇ H ₁₃ O ₇	329.0667	0.9
329.1028	C ₁₈ H ₁₇ O ₆	329.1031	0.8
329.1392	C ₁₉ H ₂₁ O ₅	329.1394	0.8
331.0456	C ₁₆ H ₁₁ O ₈	331.0459	1
335.0404	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ O ₉	335.0409	1.2
335.077	C ₁₆ H ₁₅ O ₈	335.0772	0.6
335.1133	C ₁₇ H ₁₉ O ₇	335.1136	1
335.1497	C ₁₈ H ₂₃ O ₆	335.1500	0.8
337.0562	C ₁₅ H ₁₃ O ₉	337.0565	0.8
337.0926	C ₁₆ H ₁₇ O ₈	337.0929	0.8
337.1289	C ₁₇ H ₂₁ O ₇	337.1293	1
337.1653	C ₁₈ H ₂₅ O ₆	337.1657	1.1
341.03	C ₁₇ H ₉ O ₈	341.0303	0.9
341.0876	C ₁₅ H ₁₇ O ₉	341.0878	0.7
341.1241	C ₁₆ H ₂₁ O ₈	341.1242	0.3
347.0405	C ₁₆ H ₁₁ O ₉	347.0409	1
347.0769	C ₁₇ H ₁₅ O ₈	347.0772	0.9
347.0881	C ₁₆ H ₁₅ N ₂ O ₇	347.0885	1
347.1133	C ₁₈ H ₁₉ O ₇	347.1136	0.9
347.1245	C ₁₇ H ₁₉ N ₂ O ₆	347.1249	1.1

347.1497	C ₁₉ H ₂₃ O ₆	347.1500	0.9
347.1861	C ₂₀ H ₂₇ O ₅	347.1864	0.9
348.0721	C ₁₆ H ₁₄ NO ₈	348.0725	1
348.1085	C ₁₇ H ₁₈ NO ₇	348.1089	1.2
353.051	C ₁₅ H ₁₃ O ₁₀	353.0514	1.1
353.0875	C ₁₆ H ₁₇ O ₉	353.0878	0.9
353.1239	C ₁₇ H ₂₁ O ₈	353.1242	0.9
353.1602	C ₁₈ H ₂₅ O ₇	353.1606	0.9
353.1966	C ₁₉ H ₂₉ O ₆	353.1970	1
355.0456	C ₁₈ H ₁₁ O ₈	355.0459	0.8
355.0667	C ₁₅ H ₁₅ O ₁₀	355.0671	1
355.0667	C ₁₃ H ₃ N ₁₄	355.0671	0.9
355.082	C ₁₉ H ₁₅ O ₇	355.0823	0.8
355.1031	C ₁₆ H ₁₉ O ₉	355.1035	0.9
355.1395	C ₁₇ H ₂₃ O ₈	355.1398	0.9
355.1759	C ₁₈ H ₂₇ O ₇	355.1762	0.9
355.2123	C ₁₉ H ₃₁ O ₆	355.2126	0.9
355.3214	C ₂₂ H ₄₃ O ₃	355.3218	1
356.0985	C ₁₅ H ₁₈ NO ₉	356.0987	0.6
356.1347	C ₁₆ H ₂₂ NO ₈	356.1351	1.1
359.0042	C ₁₆ H ₇ O ₁₀	359.0045	0.8
359.0405	C ₁₇ H ₁₁ O ₉	359.0409	0.9
359.0769	C ₁₈ H ₁₅ O ₈	359.0772	1
359.0881	C ₁₇ H ₁₅ N ₂ O ₇	359.0885	1.1
373.0198	C ₁₇ H ₉ O ₁₀	373.0201	0.9
373.0562	C ₁₈ H ₁₃ O ₉	373.0565	0.9
373.0925	C ₁₉ H ₁₇ O ₈	373.0929	1
373.1289	C ₂₀ H ₂₁ O ₇	373.1293	0.9
391.0303	C ₁₇ H ₁₁ O ₁₁	391.0307	1
391.0303	C ₃₀ H ₃ N ₂	391.0302	-0.3
391.0667	C ₁₈ H ₁₅ O ₁₀	391.0671	1
391.1031	C ₁₉ H ₁₉ O ₉	391.1035	1
391.1395	C ₂₀ H ₂₃ O ₈	391.1398	1
391.1758	C ₂₁ H ₂₇ O ₇	391.1762	1
391.2123	C ₂₂ H ₃₁ O ₆	391.2126	0.9

Table S2. Neutral losses considered in the fragmentation analysis of sample PAN-S

Neutral loss	Mass
CH ₂	14.01565
CH ₃	15.02348
O	15.99492
CH ₄	16.03130
H ₂ O	18.01057
CO	27.99492
2CH ₂	28.03130
2CH ₃	30.04695
O ₂	31.98983
2CH ₄	32.06260
2H ₂ O	36.02113
3CH ₂	42.04695
CO ₂	43.98983
3H ₂ O	54.03169
2CO	55.98983
4CH ₂	56.06260
3CO	83.98474
2CO ₂	87.97966
4CO	111.97966
3CO ₂	131.96949
4CO ₂	175.95932

Table S3. Fragmentation channels obtained using data from Table S1 and S2. Notice that for each core fragment, all potential neutral loss combinations are considered.

Precursor ion m/z	Pathway/Functionalities							Core Fragment m/z	Structural isomers
	CH ₂	CH ₃	O	CH ₄	H ₂ O	CO	CO ₂		
391.1031 C ₁₉ H ₁₉ O ₉	5	-	-	-	-	1	3	161.0607 C ₁₀ H ₉ O ₂	13
	4	-	-	-	1	4	1		
	5	-	2	-	-	3	1		
	4	-	1	-	1	5	-		
	2	-	-	1	1	6	-		
	5	-	1	-	-	2	2		
	2	2	1	-	-	4	1		
	-	2	-	1	-	5	1		
	1	-	-	2	-	2	1		
	3	-	1	1	-	4	7		
	5	-	3	-	-	4	-		
	2	2	-	-	-	3	2		
	3	-	-	1	-	3	2		
	4	-	1	-	-	4	1		
	3	-	-	-	1	6	-		
	4	-	2	-	-	5	-		
	2	-	-	1	-	5	1		
	6	-	1	-	-	3	1		
	1	2	-	-	-	5	1		
	4	-	-	-	-	3	2		
	5	-	-	1	-	5	-		
	7	-	-	-	-	3	1		
	7	-	1	-	-	4	-		
	5	-	-	-	-	4	1		
	5	-	1	-	-	5	-		
	6	-	-	-	-	5	-		
	2	-	-	-	2	4	1		
	3	-	-	-	1	1	3		
	3	-	2	-	1	3	1		
	2	-	1	-	2	5	-		
	3	-	1	-	1	2	2		
	2	-	1	1	-	1	3		
	1	-	1	1	1	4	1		
	1	-	-	1	1	3	2		
	1	2	1	-	-	1	3		
	-	-	2	2	-	4	1		
	2	-	2	1	-	2	2		
								163.0763 C ₁₀ H ₁₁ O ₂	7
								165.0192 C ₈ H ₅ O ₄	3
							165.056 C ₉ H ₉ O ₃	2	
							167.0349 C ₈ H ₇ O ₄	1	
							171.0814 C ₁₂ H ₁₁ O	23	

1	2	2	-	-	2	2
-	2	1	-	1	4	1
4	-	4	-	-	2	1
-	2	-	-	1	3	2
2	-	3	1	-	3	1
1	2	3	-	-	3	1
1	-	2	1	1	5	-
-	-	1	2	-	3	2
-	-	-	2	-	2	3
-	2	2	-	1	5	-
4	-	5	-	-	3	-
-	-	-	1	2	6	-
5	-	1	-	-	-	3
2	-	-	1	1	4	1
3	-	-	1	-	1	3
1	2	-	-	1	4	1
2	2	-	-	-	1	3
4	-	-	-	1	2	2
4	-	2	-	1	4	-
-	-	-	2	1	6	-
5	-	2	-	-	1	2
-	2	1	1	-	4	1
1	-	1	2	-	4	1
5	-	3	-	-	2	1
5	-	4	-	-	3	-
1	-	-	2	-	3	2
2	2	1	-	-	2	2
3	-	1	1	-	2	2
3	-	2	1	-	3	1
2	2	2	-	-	3	1
1	2	1	-	1	5	-
2	-	1	1	1	5	-
-	2	-	1	-	3	2
3	-	-	-	2	5	-
4	-	1	-	1	3	1
6	-	-	-	-	-	3
5	-	-	-	1	3	1
3	-	-	1	1	5	-
6	-	1	-	-	1	2
5	-	1	-	1	4	-
2	2	-	-	1	5	-
6	-	2	-	-	2	1
2	-	-	2	-	4	1
1	2	-	1	-	4	1
6	-	3	-	-	3	-
4	-	-	1	-	2	2

173.0607
C₁₁H₉O₂

23

175.0400
C₁₀H₇O₃

15

3	2	-	-	-	2	2
-	4	-	-	-	4	1
4	-	1	1	-	3	1
3	2	1	-	-	3	1
2	-	-	1	2	3	2
3	-	-	1	1	-	3
2	2	-	-	1	-	3
1	-	1	2	1	3	1
3	-	2	1	1	2	1
1	-	-	2	1	2	2
5	-	2	-	1	-	2
4	-	1	-	2	2	1
3	-	-	-	3	4	-
-	-	-	3	-	1	3
3	-	1	1	1	1	2
1	2	-	-	2	3	1
2	2	1	-	1	1	2
-	2	1	1	1	3	1
5	-	3	-	1	1	1
6	-	5	-	-	-	1
5	-	4	-	1	2	-
4	-	-	-	2	1	2
2	2	2	-	1	2	1
-	2	-	1	1	2	2
1	-	2	2	1	4	-
2	2	3	-	1	3	-
3	-	3	1	1	3	-
2	-	2	2	-	1	2
1	2	2	1	-	1	2
4	-	4	1	-	1	1
3	2	4	-	-	1	1
2	-	3	2	-	2	1
1	2	3	1	-	2	1
4	-	2	-	2	3	-
2	-	1	1	2	4	-
1	2	1	-	2	4	-
6	-	6	-	-	1	-
-	-	2	3	-	3	1
-	-	1	3	-	2	2
-	4	2	-	-	1	2
-	2	2	1	1	4	-
4	-	5	1	1	2	1
-	-	-	2	2	5	-
-	4	3	-	-	2	1
1	-	-	1	1	1	3
1	-	2	1	1	3	1

183.0450
C₁₂H₇O₂

40

183.0814
C₁₃H₁₁O

25

-	-	-	1	2	4	1
2	-	1	-	2	3	1
2	-	-	-	2	2	2
1	-	-	-	3	5	-
3	-	1	-	1	-	3
-	2	1	-	1	2	2
-	2	2	-	1	3	1
1	-	3	1	1	4	-
-	-	2	2	-	2	2
2	-	3	1	-	1	2
3	-	3	-	1	2	1
3	-	2	-	1	1	2
4	-	5	-	-	1	1
1	2	4	-	-	2	1
2	-	4	1	-	2	1
2	-	2	-	2	4	-
-	-	3	2	-	3	1
1	-	1	1	1	2	2
1	2	3	-	-	1	2
-	2	3	-	1	4	-
4	-	6	-	-	2	-
-	-	1	2	-	1	3
-	-	1	1	2	5	-
4	-	-	-	1	-	3
3	-	-	-	2	3	1
1	2	1	-	1	3	1
4	-	1	-	1	1	2
-	-	-	2	1	4	1
1	2	-	-	1	2	2
4	-	2	-	1	2	1
1	-	-	2	-	1	3
3	-	1	-	2	4	-
-	2	-	1	-	1	3
2	-	-	1	1	2	2
5	-	5	-	-	2	-
5	-	3	-	-	-	2
1	-	1	2	-	2	2
4	-	3	-	1	3	-
3	-	2	1	-	1	2
5	-	4	-	-	1	1
3	-	3	1	-	2	1
2	2	3	-	-	2	1
1	-	2	2	-	3	1
1	-	-	1	2	5	-
2	-	2	1	1	4	-
1	2	2	-	1	4	-
2	2	2	-	-	1	2

185.0607
C₁₂H₉O₂

2	-	1	1	1	3	1
-	2	2	1	-	3	1
-	2	1	1	-	2	2
-	2	-	-	2	5	-
-	-	1	2	1	5	-

3	-	-	1	1	3	1
2	2	-	-	1	3	1
4	-	1	1	-	1	2
4	-	-	-	2	4	-
5	-	-	-	1	1	2
5	-	1	-	1	2	1
5	-	2	-	1	3	-
3	-	1	1	1	4	-
6	-	2	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	3	-	4	1
6	-	4	-	-	2	-
1	2	-	1	-	2	2
2	-	-	2	-	2	2
4	-	2	1	-	2	1
1	-	-	2	1	5	-
6	-	3	-	-	1	1
3	2	2	-	-	2	1
2	2	1	-	1	4	-
3	2	1	-	-	1	2
1	2	1	1	-	3	1
2	-	1	2	-	3	1
-	4	-	-	-	2	2
-	2	-	1	1	5	-
4	-	3	1	-	3	-
-	4	1	-	-	3	1

187.0400
C₁₁H₇O₃

25

4	-	-	1	1	2	1
6	-	-	-	1	-	2
4	-	1	1	1	3	-
5	-	-	-	2	3	-
6	-	2	-	1	2	-
5	-	3	1	-	2	-
5	-	1	1	-	-	2
6	-	1	-	1	1	1
3	2	-	-	1	2	1
2	-	-	2	1	4	-
3	2	1	-	1	3	-
4	2	2	-	-	1	1
5	-	2	1	-	1	1
3	-	-	2	-	1	2
3	-	1	2	-	2	1
1	2	-	1	1	4	-

201.0192
C₁₁H₅O₄

25

7	-	4	-	-	1	-		
2	2	-	1	-	1	2		
1	4	1	-	-	2	1		
2	2	1	1	-	2	1		
1	-	-	3	-	3	1		
-	2	-	2	-	3	1		
-	4	-	-	1	4	-		
4	2	3	-	-	2	-		
1	4	-	-	-	1	2		
5	-	-	1	1	3	-		
6	-	-	1	-	-	2		
7	-	-	-	1	1	1		
8	-	2	-	-	-	1		
6	-	2	1	-	2	-		
5	2	2	-	-	2	-		
5	2	-	-	-	-	2		
4	-	-	2	-	2	1	202.9984	15
4	2	-	-	1	3	-	C ₁₀ H ₃ O ₅	
7	-	1	-	1	2	-		
8	-	3	-	-	1	-		
5	2	1	-	-	1	1		
3	2	-	1	-	2	1		
2	4	-	-	-	2	1		
6	-	1	1	-	1	1		
6	-	-	-	1	3	-		
7	-	-	-	-	-	2		
7	-	1	-	-	1	1	205.0140	7
7	-	2	-	-	2	-	C ₁₀ H ₅ O ₅	
4	2	-	-	-	2	1		
5	-	-	1	-	2	1		
5	-	1	1	-	3	-		
5	-	-	-	2	-	1		
2	-	-	2	1	1	1		
1	2	-	1	1	1	1		
4	-	2	1	1	1	-	241.0140	7
5	-	1	-	2	1	-	C ₁₃ H ₅ O ₅	
3	-	-	1	2	2	-		
2	2	-	-	2	2	-		

Figure S1. Candidate structures generated using in silico fragmentation (MetFrag software) of 391.1031 m/z ($C_{19}H_{19}O_9$) and precursors from the PubChem database



